USING THE TURABIAN FORMAT

The examples below follow the style of Kate L. Turabian’s *Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations* (7th ed.). Please refer to this manual for a more complete explanation of the footnote (\(F\Rightarrow\)), parenthetical reference (\(P\Rightarrow\)), bibliographic (\(B\Rightarrow\)), and reference list (\(R\Rightarrow\)) styles as well as for the endnote style (not shown). The manual is available at the main service desk at the Policy Sciences & Economics Library. Also note that you may underline titles of works or italicize them, but you should never use both italics and underlining in the same manuscript.

**BOOKS**

**One author:**


\(P\Rightarrow\) (Franklin 1985, 54)


**Two authors:**


\(P\Rightarrow\) (Lynd and Lynd 1929, 67)


**Three authors:**

\(F\Rightarrow\) ³Mary Lyon, Bryce Lyon, and Henry S. Lucas, *The Wardrobe book of William de Norwell, 12 July 1338 to 27 May 1340*, with the collaboration of Jean de Sturler (Brussels: Commission Royale d’Histoire de Belgique, 1983), 42.

\(P\Rightarrow\) (Lyon, Lyon, and Lucas 1983, 42)


**Edition other than the first:**


\(P\Rightarrow\) (Bober 1948, 89)


Editor or compiler as "author":
P⇒ (von Hallberg 1984, 225)

PERIODICALS
Journals or Magazines:
P⇒ (Jackson 1979, 180)

Newspapers:
F⇒ 7Irish Daily Independent (Dublin), 16 June 1904.
P⇒ (Irish Daily Independent [Dublin], 16 June 1904)
Note: News items from daily papers are rarely listed separately in a bibliography or reference list. If a newspaper is cited only once or twice, a note or a parenthetical reference in the text is sufficient.

ENCYCLOPEDIAS
Unsigned Articles:
F⇒ 8Columbia Encyclopedia, 5th ed., s.v. “cold war.”
P⇒ (Columbia Encyclopedia, 5th ed., s.v. “cold war”)

Signed Articles:
Note: Well-known reference books are generally not listed in bibliographies. In notes or parenthetical references the facts of publication are usually omitted, but the edition, if not the first, must be specified.

ELECTRONIC SOURCES
Electronic document:
F⇒ 10Rosabel Flax, Guidelines for Teaching Mathematics K-12 (Topeka: Kansas State Department of Education, 1979) [database on-line]; available from EBSCOhost, ERIC, ED 178312.
P⇒ (Flax 1979)