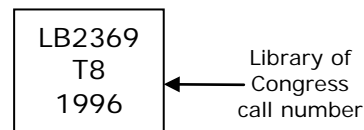

USING THE TURABIAN FORMAT

The examples below follow the style of Kate L. Turabian's *Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations* (6th ed.). Please refer to this manual for a more complete explanation of the footnote (*F*⇒), parenthetical reference (*P*⇒), bibliographic (*B*⇒), and reference list (*R*⇒) styles as well as for the endnote style (not shown). Also note that you may underline titles of works or italicize them, but you should never use both italics and underlining in the same manuscript.

**BOOKS****One author:**

- F*⇒ ¹John Hope Franklin, *George Washington Williams: A Biography* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1985), 54.
- P*⇒ (Franklin 1985, 54)
- B*⇒ Franklin, John Hope. *George Washington Williams: A Biography*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1985.
- R*⇒ Franklin, John Hope. 1985. *George Washington Williams: A biography*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Two authors:

- F*⇒ ²Robert Lynd and Helen Lynd, *Middletown: A Study in American Culture* (New York: Harcourt, Brace and World, 1929), 67.
- P*⇒ (Lynd and Lynd 1929, 67)
- B*⇒ Lynd, Robert, and Helen Lynd. *Middletown: A Study in American Culture*. New York: Harcourt, Brace and World, 1929.
- R*⇒ Lynd, Robert, and Helen Lynd. 1929. *Middletown: A study in American culture*. New York: Harcourt, Brace and World.

Three authors:

- F*⇒ ³Mary Lyon, Bryce Lyon, and Henry S. Lucas, *The Wardrobe book of William de Norwell, 12 July 1338 to 27 May 1340*, with the collaboration of Jean de Sturler (Brussels: Commission Royale d'Histoire de Belgique, 1983), 42.
- P*⇒ (Lyon, Lyon, and Lucas 1983, 42)
- B*⇒ Lyon, Mary, Bryce Lyon, and Henry S. Lucas. *The Wardrobe Book of William de Norwell, 12 July 1338 to 27 May 1340*, with the collaboration of Jean de Sturler. Brussels: Commission Royal d'Histoire de Belgique, 1983.
- R*⇒ Lyon, Mary, Bryce Lyon, and Henry S. Lucas. 1983. *The wardrobe book of William de Norwell, 12 July 1338 to 27 May 1340*. With the collaboration of Jean de Sturler. Brussels: Commission Royale d'Histoire de Belgique.

Edition other than the first:

- F*⇒ ⁴M. M. Bober, *Karl Marx's Interpretation of History*, 2d ed. Harvard Economic Studies (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1948), 89.
- P*⇒ (Bober 1948, 89)
- B*⇒ Bober, M. M. *Karl Marx's Interpretation of History*, 2d ed. Harvard Economic Studies. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1948.
- R*⇒ Bober, M. M. 1948. *Karl Marx's interpretation of history*. 2d ed. Harvard Economic Studies. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Editor or compiler as "author":

F⇒ ⁵Robert von Hallberg, ed., *Canons* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1984), 225.

P⇒ (von Hallbert 1984, 225)

B⇒ von Hallbert, Robert, ed. *Canons*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1984.

R⇒ von Hallberg, Rogert, ed. 1984. *Canons*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

PERIODICALS

Journals or Magazines:

F⇒ ⁶Richard Jackson, "Running down the Up-Escalator: Regional Inequality in Papua New Guinea," *Australian Geographer* 14 (May 1979): 180.

P⇒ (Jackson 1979, 180)

B⇒ Jackson, Richard. "Running down the Up-Escalator: Regional Inequality in Papua New Guinea." *Australian Geographer* 14 (May 1979): 175-84.

R⇒ Jackson, Richard. 1979. Running down the up-escalator: Regional inequality in Papua New Guinea. *Australian Geographer* 14 (May): 175-84.

Newspapers:

F⇒ ⁷*Irish Daily Independent* (Dublin), 16 June 1904.

P⇒ (*Irish Daily Independent* [Dublin], 16 June 1904)

Note: News items from daily papers are rarely listed separately in a bibliography or reference list. If a newspaper is cited only once or twice, a note or a parenthetical reference in the text is sufficient.

ENCYCLOPEDIAS

Unsigned Articles:

F⇒ ⁸*Columbia Encyclopedia*, 5th ed., s.v. "cold war."

P⇒ (*Columbia Encyclopedia*, 5th ed., s.v. "cold war")

Signed Articles:

F⇒ ⁹Morris Jastrow, "Nebo," in *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 11th ed.

P⇒ (Morris Jastrow, "Nebo," in *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 11th ed.)

Note: Well-known reference books are generally not listed in bibliographies. In notes or parenthetical references the facts of publication are usually omitted, but the edition, if not the first, must be specified.

ELECTRONIC SOURCES

Electronic document:

F⇒ ¹⁰Rosabel Flax, *Guidelines for Teaching Mathematics K-12* (Topeka: Kansas State Department of Education, 1979) [database on-line]; available from EBSCOhost, ERIC, ED 178312.

P⇒ (Flax 1979)

B⇒ Flax, Rosabel. *Guidelines for Teaching Mathematics K-12*. Topeka: Kansas Department of Education, 1979. Database on-line. Available from EBSCOhost, ERIC, ED 178312.

R⇒ Flax, Rosabel. 1979. *Guidelines for teaching mathematics K-12*. Topeka: Kansas Department of Education. Database on-line. Available from EBSCOhost, ERIC, ED 178312.

Additional Turabian-style formats for electronic sources can be found at:

- A Brief Citation Guide for Internet Sources in History and the Humanities (Version 2.1)
<http://www.h-net.org/~africa/citation.html>
- The University of Southern Mississippi, USM Libraries: Turabian Style Guide
<http://www.lib.usm.edu/~instruct/guides/turabian.html>