
CITING THE INTERNET USING CSE STYLE

The following recommendations for Internet citations using the CSE style are taken from the *National Library of Medicine Recommended Formats for Bibliographic Citation*, and will appear in the 7th edition of the Council of Science Editors (formerly the Council of Biology Editors) Manual. These citations, and many other examples like them, can be found at the following URL: <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/pubs/formats/internet.pdf>.

NOTE: All of these citations are shown in the Citation-Sequence (C-S) system; please adjust accordingly for the Name-Year (N-Y) system.

Internet monograph (standard citation):

Lawrence, Ruth A. A review of the medical benefits and contraindications to breastfeeding in the United States [Internet]. Arlington (VA): National Center for Education in Maternal and Child Health; 1997 Oct [cited 2000 Apr 24]. 40 p. Available from: <http://www.ncemch.org/pubs/PDFs/breastfeedingTIB.pdf>

Internet monograph (standard citation to a part)

Inhalent abuse [Internet]. Bethesda (MD): National Institute on Drug Abuse (US); 1994 [revised 2000 Jul; cited 2001 Mar 1]. How can inhalent abuse be recognized; p. 5. (NIH pub. no.; 00-3818). Available from: <http://165.112.78.61/ResearchReports/Inhalants/RRInhalants.pdf> System Requirements: Adobe Acrobat.

Open serial (standard citation)

Digital Journal of Ophthalmology [Internet]. Boston: Harvard Medical School, Massachusetts Eye and Ear Infirmary. Vol. 1, No. 1, 1997 - [cited 2001 Apr 1]. Available from: <http://www.djo.harvard.edu/>.

Closed serial

CHGE Newsletter [Internet]. Boston: Harvard Medical School, Center for Health and the Global Environment. Vol. 2, No. 1, Mar 3, 1997 - Vol. 3, No. 1, Feb. 1998 [cited 2001 Apr 5]. Available from: <http://www.med.harvard.edu/chge/back-v2n1.htm> Continued by: Quarterly Review.

Internet serial article (standard reference with volume, issue, and pages)

Tong V, Abbott FS, Mbofana S, Walker MJ. In vitro investigation of the hepatic extraction of RSD1070, a novel antiarrhythmic compound. *J Pharm Pharm Sci* [Internet]. 2001 [cited 2001 May 3];4(1):15–23. Available from: [http://www.ualberta.ca/~csps/JPPS4\(1\)/F.Abbott/RSD1070.pdf](http://www.ualberta.ca/~csps/JPPS4(1)/F.Abbott/RSD1070.pdf)

Internet serial article (with volume and issue, but pagination estimated)

Ganz PA. Menopause and breast cancer. *Innov Breast Cancer Care* [Internet]. 1997 Apr [cited 1997 Nov 4];2(3):[about 10 p.]. Available from: http://www.meniscus.com/bcc/Art2_23.html

Internet serial article (no volume or issue, but document number)

Aoki TT, Grecu EO, Arcangeli MA, Meisenheimer R. Effect of intensive insulin therapy on abnormal circadian blood pressure pattern in patients with type I diabetes mellitus. *Online J Curr Clin Trials* [Internet]. 1995 Dec 15 [cited 2001 Jan 4]:Doc No 199. Available from: <http://www.oclc.org/firstsearch/>. Subscription required.

Part of an Internet serial article (standard citation, traditional page numbers)

Tong V, Abbott FS, Mbofana S, Walker MJ. In vitro investigation of the hepatic extraction of RSD1070, a novel antiarrhythmic compound. *J Pharm Pharm Sci* [Internet]. 2001 [cited 2001 May 3];4(1):15–23. Table 3, Predicted hepatic clearance and hepatic extraction ratio values from microsomal intrinsic clearance values analyzed by enzyme kinetic method; p. 21. Available from: [http://www.ualberta.ca/~csps/JPPS4\(1\)/F.Abbott/RSD1070.pdf](http://www.ualberta.ca/~csps/JPPS4(1)/F.Abbott/RSD1070.pdf)

Part of an Internet Serial article (with location/extent estimated)

Khorovets A (MD Anderson Cancer Center, The University of Texas, Houston, TX). What is an Electrocardiogram (ECG)? *Internet J Health* [Internet]. 2000 [cited 2001 Mar 5];1(2):[about 4 p.]. Image 2, Recording an ECG from a patient; [about 1 screen]. Available from: <http://www.ispub.com//journals/IJH/Vol1N2/ekg.html>

Online newspaper article

Connolly C. Deaths from heart disease, cancer, AIDS declined in '99. The Washington Post Online [Internet]. 2001 Jun 27 [cited 2001 Jun 28]:A03. [about 31 paragraphs]. Available from: <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn-articles/A48806-2001Jun26.html>

Video clip

Zhuomei L, Joseph D, Bugnard E, Zaal KJ, Ralston E. Golgi complex reorganization during muscle differentiation: visualization in living cells and mechanism. Mol Biol Cell [Internet]. 2001 Apr [cited 2001 Jun 23]; 12(4):795-808. Figure 2, Golgi complex dynamics in C2 myoblasts and during fusion [video]; [about 30 sec.] Available from: <http://www.molbiolcell.org/content/vol12/issue4/images/data/795/F2/DC1/>. System Requirements: RealPlayer Basic or Quicktime Player required to view.

Open database (standard citation, beginning date provided)

Prevention News Update Database [Internet]. Rockville (MD): Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (US), National Prevention Information Network. 1988 Jun - [cited 2001 Apr 12]. Available from: <http://www.cdcnpin.org/db/public/dnmain.htm>

Open database (date unknown)

The WorldWideWeb Acronym and Abbreviation Server [Internet]. Dublin (Ireland): University College Cork. [date unknown] - [updated 2001 Apr 23; cited 2001 Apr 27]. Available from: <http://www.ucc.ie/info/net/acronyms/index.html>

Retrieval system (with edition)

DialogWeb [Internet]. Version 2.1. Cary (NC): The Dialog Corporation. c1997-2000 - [cited 2001 May 5]. Available from: <http://www.dialogweb.com/>.

Homepage (standard citation)

Hypertension, Dialysis & Clinical Nephrology [Internet]. Hinsdale (IL): Medtext, Inc.; c1995-2001 [cited 2001 Mar 8]. Available from: <http://www.medtext.com/hdcn.htm>

Government site

Animal Welfare Information Center [Internet]. Beltsville (MD): National Agricultural Library (US); [updated 2001 Mar 1; cited 2001 Mar 2]. Available from: <http://www.nal.usda.gov/awic/>.

Association site

NursingWorld [Internet]. Version 3.2. Washington: American Nurses Association; c1995-2001 [cited 2001 Mar 12]. Available from: <http://www.ana.org/>.

University site

University of Maryland [Internet]. College Park (MD): The University; c2001 [updated 2001 Apr 28; cited 2001 May 1]. Available from: <http://www.maryland.edu/>.

Individual's site

Steve Dunn's Cancer Guide [Internet]. Boulder (CO): Steve Dunn; c1995-2001 [updated 2001 May 5; cited 2001 May 15]. Available from: <http://www.cancerguide.org/>.

Electronic mail message (standard citation)

Harris, Pat. New Z39.50 resource [Internet]. Message to: Karen Patrias. 1998 Feb 27, 1:18 pm [cited 1998 Feb 28]. [about 2 screens].

Discussion list (standard message)

Smith, John. WebMD. In: MEDLIB-L [Internet]. [Chicago (IL): Medical Library Association]; 1998 Feb 23, 10:27am [cited 1998 Feb 24]. [about 5 paragraphs]. Available from: MEDLIB@LISTSERV.ACSU.BUFFALO.EDU