USING THE APSA FORMAT

This brief guide provides examples of how to cite some of the most commonly used types of information resources: periodicals, books, and electronic publications. Detailed explanations and additional types of examples are available in the following handbook located at Policy Science & Economics Library Reference.

The APSA Style Manual for Political Science, revised August 2006, is published by the American Political Science Association as a guide for authors who wish to write and submit an article for publication in one of the APSA’s journals. It follows the Chicago Manual of Style.

IN TEXT (parenthetical citations)

- Follow author-date citation method (i.e., author's last name and publication year).
  - Taylor (2000) analyzed polling data . . .
  - In a recent study of polling data (Taylor 2000) . . .
  - In 2000, Taylor evaluated polling data . . .
  - Several studies (Taylor 2000; Juarez, 2002; Peters & Lester, 2004) show that...
  - According to Taylor (2000, 24), “as society continues to undergo...”

NOTES

Notes present explanatory material and should be used sparingly. All notes should be double-spaced consecutively at the end of the manuscript.

REFERENCE LIST

- List all references cited in the text, alphabetically by author’s last name.
- Note that personal communications (i.e., letters, memos, telephone conversations, interviews, E-mail, discussion groups, etc.) are cited in text or in notes only.
- Use authors’ last names, first names (and middle initials, if available); for books, use “et al” to credit fourth through last authors.
- Cite electronic journals, web sites and other electronic publications.

BOOKS AND ARTICLES

One Author

Two Authors

Edited Collection

Article or Chapter in an Edited Book or Collection

Encyclopedia Article, with author
Using the ASPA Format (continued)


**Dissertation**

**GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS AND LAWS**

**Government publication**

**Hearing**

**Legal Case**

**Law or Statute**

**Treaties**

**Technical Reports**

**PERIODICALS**

**Journal Article, One Author**

**Magazine Article**

**Daily Newspaper Article, No Author**

**ELECTRONIC RESOURCES**

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**Journal Article from a Database**

**Document from a Web Site**

**Document from a Web Site, without an author or date**

**See also:**